



ZIMBABWE

**MINISTRY OF HIGHER AND TERTIARY EDUCATION,
INNOVATION, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
DEVELOPMENT**

**HIGHER EDUCATION EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
(HEXCO)**

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

IN

BANKING AND FINANCE

MODULE: Investment Administration

PAPER NO: 355/22/M03

DURATION: 3 Hours

JUNE 2026 EXAMINATION

REQUIREMENTS

Non-programmable calculator

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

- 1. Answer any five (5) questions.**
- 2. All questions carry equal marks.**

QUESTION 1

- a) Explain any two (2) money market instruments. (5 marks)
- b) Discuss three (3) advantages and two (2) disadvantages of investing in a treasury bill. (15 marks)

QUESTION 2

- a) Distinguish between money and capital market financial instruments. (16 marks)
- b) Define the following terms as they are used in investments:
 - i) Bid rate (1 mark)
 - ii) Ask rate (1 mark)
 - iii) Real rate (1 mark)
 - iv) Indirect quote (1 mark)

QUESTION 3

Outline and explain any five (5) factors which affect interest rates. (20 marks)

QUESTION 4

Explain any five (5) importances of bank regulation in Zimbabwe. (20 marks)

QUESTION 5

- a) Outline and explain the characteristics of the following investment instruments:
 - i) Financial assets (5 marks)
 - ii) Derivatives (5 marks)
- b) Describe any five (5) types of investors in financial markets. (10 marks)

QUESTION 6

Write short notes on:

- a) Asset-backed security (5 marks)
- b) Risk (5 marks)
- c) Direct quotes (5 marks)
- d) Nominal rate (5 marks)

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