



ZIMBABWE

**MINISTRY OF HIGHER AND TERTIARY EDUCATION,
INNOVATION, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
DEVELOPMENT**

**HIGHER EDUCATION EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
(HEXCO)**

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

IN

ALL COURSES

MODULE: National Studies

**PAPER NO: 401/22/M01
401/24/M01
401/19/S01**

DURATION: 3 Hours

NOVEMBER / DECEMBER 2025 EXAMINATION

REQUIREMENTS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

1. Each question carries 20 marks.
2. Answer any five (5) questions from this paper.
3. Start each question on a new page.

PAPER NO: 401/22/M01

401/24/M01

401/19/S01 – NATIONAL STUDIES

QUESTION 1

Discuss the significance of indigenous knowledge systems to your community.
(20 marks)

QUESTION 2

Explain how the political way of life of the pre-colonial states was sustainable.
(20 marks)

QUESTION 3

Explain the causes of First Chimurenga. (20 marks)

QUESTION 4

Examine any five (5) positive impacts of colonisation to your community in Zimbabwe.
(20 marks)

QUESTION 5

Assess the negative roles of Non-Governmental organisation in Zimbabwe.
(20 marks)

QUESTION 6

Justify the causes of the 3rd Chimurenga. (20 marks)

QUESTION 7

Justify Zimbabwean intervention in Southern African Conflicts. (20 marks)

QUESTION 8

Explain how Zimbabwean Communities can participate in the management of disasters.
(20 marks)

QUESTION 9

Explain the law making process in Zimbabwe. (20 marks)

...../pm